

BAZI REDZIDZO, MITAMBO NETSIKA



ZIMBABWE

BUMBIRO REZVIDZIDZO ZVECHISHONA REPURAIMAIRI

GIREDHI 4 - 7

BVUNZO DZEKUTANGA 2008

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HARARE

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NHUNGAMIDZO

VeBazi reDzidzo, Mitambo neTsika vanopa kutenda kune vanotevera nerubatsiro rwunokosha rwavakapa pakuumbwa kwebumbiro rino:

- Vanomirira maumbirwo ebumbiro remitauro yechivanhu munyika neunyanzvi hwavakararidza
- VeZimbabwe School Examinations Council nebasa guru nekuronga kwavakaita mapimirwo ebasa revadzidzi
- Vamiririri vebato reZimbabwe Book Publishers Association
- Vebazi reCurriculum Development Unit nekukwenenzvera bumbiro iri
- Vashandi veEducation Services Centre vakapa rubatsiro rwunokosha kutsigira maumbirwo maumbirwo ebumbiro iri
- Vebazi reAfrican Languages Research Institute (ALRI) nehunyanzvi hwemutauro weChiShona hwavakapa

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1. **NHANGANYAYA**

Bumbiro remuZimbabwe rezvidzidzo zve mitauro yechivanhu repuraimari ikosi yemakore manomwe ine chinangwa chekuvandudza umhizha hwemutauro hunoti kuteerera, kutaura, kuverenga nekunyora. Chinangwa ndechekuti vana vagone kutaurirana nevamwe nenzira dzinojekesa zvakasiyana siyana mumagariro. Bumbiro rine vavairo yekuumba vana vanochogetedza unhu nemagariro zvakatarwa munharaunda dzavanogara, zve matongerwo, zve budiriro nezve upfumi kubudikidza ne umhizha hwese huchashandiswa.

2. **MAMIRO EBUMIRO**

Bumbiro rezvidzidzo zve mitauro yechivanhu repuraimari rinoburitswa zviri zvibhuku zviviri zvakapatsanurwa sezvizi: chekutanga chine Giredhi 1 – 3 chepiri chine Giredhi 4 – 7. Zviri muzvikamu zvisere zve kutanga zvakafanana muzvibhuku izvi zviviri.

3 **VAVAIRO**

Bumbiro rezvidzidzo zve mitauro yechiShona kupuraimari rine vavairo dzinotevera:

- 3.1 Kuvandudza umhizha hwemutauro hwevana mukuteerera, kutaura, kuverenga nekunyora kuitira dzakasiyana siyana;
- 3.2 Vana vataurirana nevamwe nemazvo mumamiro akasiyana siyana;
- 3.3 Vana vave netsika yekufarira kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana zvakanyorwa nemutauro weChishona.
- 3.4 Kuvandudza nekurerera muvana chido chekuyemura mutauro wavo kuitira kuzvisimudzira ivo pachavo nekuchengetedza tsika ne unhu hwavo;
- 3.5 Kuvandudza umhizha hwevana hwekufunga zvakadzama pamusoro penyaya dziri kuitika nedzinonyuka mudzinharaunda nedzinonyuka dzinenge dziri misoro yenyaya mazuva iwayo.

4.0 **ZVINANGWA ZVEMAZAMANISHONI**

Pakupera kwemakore manomwe ezvidzidzo zve puraimari vana vanofanirwa kunge vave kugona:

- 4.1 kunyora tsananguro kana rondedzero kana tsamba vachiratidza umhizha hwavo hwepfungwa dzakadzama mukurondedzera kana kutsanangura ruzivo rwezviri kuitika mudzinharaunda dzakasiyana siyana;
- 4.2 kunyora nenzira yakakodzera zvichienderana nenyaya inenge ichidiwa;
- 4.3 kuratidza unyanzvi hwekuronga nekunyatsounganidza pfungwa mundima uyewo kushandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera;
- 4.4 kunyora vachishandisa mutauro zvakakodzera, kuperetera zvakanaka nekushandisa zvimiso nemazvo;

4.5 kuratidza kunzwisisa zvinyorwa zvavanenge vaverenga kuburikidza nekupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso;

4.6 kunyora zvakanaka zvakachena zvinoverengeka.

5.0 URONGWA HWAMAZAMANISHONI

5.1 UREMU HWEMAPEPA

PEPA	NGUVA	MAMAKISI	UREMU
Pepa 1. Nzwisiso nemashandisirwo emutauro (mhinduro vanoita dzokusarudzapane dzakapiwa).	1½ hours	40	40%
Pepa 2. Rondedzero nenzwisiso Chikamu A: Rondedzero (20) Chikamu B: Nzwisiso (10)	1¾ hours	30	60%
Zvasanganiswa		70	100%

Cherechedzai kuti uremu hwePepa 2 huri pamusoro pehwePepa 1 nyangwe zvazvo mamakisi ePepa 2 ari mashoma pane ePepa 1.

5.2 MAMIRIRO EMAPEPA EBVUNZO

Bvunzo richanyorwa nevadzidzi mushure memakore manomwe ezvidzidzo rinenge riine mapepa maviri akamira seizvi:

PEPA 1: Awa imwe chete ine chidimbu (1½ hours) mamakisi makumi mana (40)

Pepa iri rinenge riine mibvunzo ine mhinduro dzakapiwa kare vana vozosarudza mhinduro yakakodzerana nemubvunzo. Vadzidzi vanotarisirwa kupindura mibvunzo yose yavanenge vakapiwa.

PEPA 2: Awa imwe chete nechidimbu (1¾ hours) mamakisi makumi matatu (30)

Pepa iri rinenge riine mibvunzo yakasiyana siyana uye riri muzvikamu zviviri A ne B.

Chikamu A: Chinenge chine misoro mishanu yerondedzero inenge ichisanganisira tsamba. Mudzidzi anotarisirwa kusarudza musoro umwe chete onyora nezvawo. Musoro umwe neumwe unenge uine mamakisi 20.

Chikamu B: Chinenge chine ndima yenzwisiso uye mibvunzo yose inofanirwa kupindurwa nezvirevo zvakazara. Chikamu ichi chine mamakisi 10.

5.3. **GIRIDHI RINOJEKESA ZVAKATARWA ZVEMUMAPEPA ACHANYORWA**

UNYANZVI HUNODA KUZAMENWA	PEPA 1	PEPA 2
Ruzivo nekunzwisisa	60%	50%
Kutsanangura nekududzira	20%	30%
Kuongorora nekuzvishandisa	20%	20%
ZVASANGANISWA	100%	100%

N.B. Mamakisi ane chikamu kubva muzana ari muzvikamu zviviri pamusoro anoratidza unyanzvi huri kuda kuzemenwa papepa rakatarwa. Giridhi iri hariratidze uremu hwemapepa ebvunzo anoshandiswa kuburitsa mamakisi akasanganiswa emapepa ose ari maviri. Uremu hwemapepa hunojekeswa muchikamu cheurongwa hwamazamanishoni.

6.0 **MADZIDZISIRO NENGUVA YAKATARWA**

6.1. **Madzidzisiro**

Mukudzidziswa kwemitauro yechivanhu padanho repuraimari nzira yekutaurirana ndiyo inokuridzirwa. Zvinoitwa mukirasi nemadzidziro zvinofanirwa kutenderera pamwana. Mumadzidzisiro aya, zvinangwa zvinodudza pachena nzira iyi yekutaurirana zvinodiwa kuzivikanwa nevadzidzi. Mabasa anoitwa nenzira iyi anojekesa unyanzvi hwemutauro hunodiwa kuti nzira idzi dzinyatsobuda pachena. Unyanzvi hwemutauro hunobudikira mune zvinotsigira nzira yekutaurirana iyi kwete zvekudzidzisa zviru zvoga zvisingaburitswe mundima dzakapiwa. Nzira dzinokurudzirwa ndidzo dzinotevera:

- Kutevedzera
- Tsvagurudzo
- Kutsvaga pfungwa itsva
- Mitambo nemibvunzo mipfupi inorodza pfungwa.
- Kugadzirisa matambudziko.
- Nzenzo dzetsvagurudzo dzinoitwa munharaunda.
- Mitambo/dzimbo/nhetembo
- Kuratidza maitirwo
- Hurukuro vari muzvikwata

Nzira dzapiwa pamusoro handidzo dzoga dzingashandiswa, mudzidzisi anogona kushandisa dzimwewo nzira dzaanoona dzichibatsira vana. Zvinokuridzirwa kuti mudzidzisi ahandise nzira dzakawanda muchidzidzo chimwe chete.

6.2. NGUVA YAKATARWA

Kuti kushandiswa kwebumbiro iri kubudirire nguva dzakatarwa idzi ndidzo dzinokuridzirwa:

Giredhi 1 – 2: Vanotarirwa zvidzidzo zvisere zvinotipa maawa mana pavhiki.

Giredhi 3 – 7: Vanotarirwa zvidzidzo zvipfumbamwe zvinotipa maawa mana nechidimbu pavhiki.

7.0 CHATI RINORATIDZA MARONGERWO ANE GWARA REZVIDZIDZO

7.1 KUTEERERA

GIREDHI 1	GIREDHI 2	GIREDHI 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupatsanura izwi remudzidzisi wavo • Kupatsanura mazwi eshamwari dzavo neevamwewo vana vechikoro • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera ruzha rwemidziyo iri munharaunda yakavatenderedza. • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera ruzha runoitwa nezvipfuyo. • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera ruzha runoitwa nedzimwe mhuka dzesango. • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera madanirwo enzvovera shanu. • Kuteerera rungano rwemaminitsi maviri rwuchitaurwa kana kuverengwa. • Kudavida kuzvikumbiro zvavanopiwa. • Kuita zvinhu zviriri zvaaudzwa. • Kudzokorora zvirevo zvipfupi zvataurwa • Kuteerera nekutevedzera zviridzwa zvemimhanzi, nhetemburwa netunziyo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera ruzha runoitwa nemidziyo yakasiyana siyana. • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera ruzha rwunoitwa nemhuka dzesango neshiri dzakasiyana siyana • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera mutinhimira nenzvovera dzose dzinoubwa nenzvanyira dziri mumutauro. • Kutevedzera mazwi anemavara anosvika nyaudzirwa dzisingadariki ina. • Kutevedzera zvirevo zvitatu zviriri nyore zvinotevedzana. • Kutevedzera rairo nhatu dzakatevedzana. • Kuteerera rungano rwune maminitsi matatu rwunenge rwangotorwa kubva kwakasiyana siyana. Vagorutaurawo kana kupindura mibvunzo. • Kuteerera rungano rupfupi rusina kupedzwa vagorupedzisa nomazvo. • Kuteerera nekutevedzera zviridzwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera ruzha rwunoitwanemidziyo isingadariki mitatu panguva imwe chete. • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera ruzha rwunoitwa nemhuka dzisingadariki nhatu panguva imwechete. • Kupatsanura nekutevedzera nzvanyira dzinamavara anosvika mana e.g. itsva-. • Kutevedzera mazwi evanhu vanozivikanwa munharaunda dzavo. • Kuziva vadzidzisi vavo nemitsindo yavo. • Kuteerera rungano rwemaminitsi mashanu runobva muzvinyorwa vorwutaurawo kana kuzopindura mibvunzo iri pamusoro parwo.

7.2. KUTAURA

GIREDHI 1	GIREDHI 2	GIREDHI 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutura mazita avo nekupa nhorooondo yemhuri yavo naivowo muchidimbu • Kukumbira zvavanoda vachiburitsa tsika dzakanaka • Kutura ngano/nyaya pfupi. • Kuburitsa zvavari nekudavira zvine unhu kana vakwaziswa. • Kudoma makara anonyanyozivikanwa. • Kuverenga vachidaidzira vachisvika kumakumi mashanu. • Kudoma mazuva ari muvhiki. • Kudoma mwedzi yegore. • Kutura nhetemburwa nezviturwa. • Kupindura mibvunzo mipfupi vachiita zvekutura. • Kudoma zvimwe zvezvinhu zvinowanzoitika mumwedzi wega wega. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutura nezvemhuri dzavo dzinobatanidza vanambuya nanavasekuru. • Kukumbira zvavanoda vakazvirereka. • Kutura ngano/nyaya pfupi. • Kuburitsa zvavari nekudavira zvine unhu kana vakwaziswa. • Kudoma makara anonyanyozivikanwa. • Kuverenga vachidaidzira vachisvika pazana. • Kutsanangura midziyo yakavatenderedza. • Kutura nhetemburwa nezviturwa. • Kupindura mibvunzo mipfupi iri nyore vachiita zvekutura. • Kutsanangura mwedzi yegore. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutura pamusoro pezvinodiwa kana zvisingadiwe nevanhu vemumhuri dzavo. • Kushandisa makara kutsanangura zvinhu. • Kutsanangura magadzirirwo ezvinhu zviri nyore. • Kutsanangura mabasa avanoita kumba nekuchikoro. • Kutura ngano/nyaya pfupi yakaumbika zvakanaka mumaminetsi maviri. • Kutura nhetemburwa nenhetembo. • Kunyatsodavidza mazwi sezvaari zvakanaka. • Kuita mutambo wezvakanambotika. • Kutura nenekunzwisisa manhamba kusvika pachuru. • Kupindura mibvunzo yakareba vachiita zvekutura.

7.3. KUVERENGA

GIREDHI 1	GIREDHI 2	GIREDHI 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kudzidza tsika dzakanaka dzekugona kuverenga, kugara kwakanaka nemabaturwo ebhuku. • Kudzidza kuverenga kubva kuruboshwe vachienda kurudyi uye kubva kumusoro vachienda pasi • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga vasinganongedze neminwe kana kufambisa misoro. • Kudzidza kuverenga chinyararire. • Kuverenga ndima pfupi dzine mitsara mishanu chinyararire kana vachidaidzira vozopindura mibvunzo vachitura • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kudzidza umhizha hwekuverenga vachidaidzisa kana chinyararire. • Kuverenga nyaya pfupi vachidaidzira kana chinyararire. • Kuverenga nyaya dzine urefu hwendima mbiri nekuzopindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.

GIREDHI 1	GIREDHI 2	GIREDHI 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutura zvavanoona mumufananidzo kana mifananidzo yakawanda. • Kucherechedza nzvovera nemavaramai nekuzvitura zvakanaka. • Kuverenga kusvika kumavara matatu. • Kuverenga mazwi asina kubatanidzwa nemamwe. • Kuverenga ndevo nemitsara mipfupi. • Kuverenga ndima pfupi dzine mitsara mitatu nekupindura mibvunzo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga mitsara kubva muzvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana. • Kuverenga ndevo nemitsara mipfupi vachiitira kuzopindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso. • Kuverenga ngano, nyaya, mabhuku emuraibhurari yemukirasi nemachati nekuzopindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso. • Kuverenga nyaya kubva muurongwa hwemifananidzo yakatevedzana. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga nyaya pfupi vachinyatsotsetsenura. • Kuverenga zvinyorwa zvinobva makasiyana siyana. • Kuverenga mitinhimira yenzvanyira dzakaungana dzinosvika ina. • Kudzidza kududza mazwi zvakanaka. • Kududzira machati, magirafu, mepu nematebhuru. • Kuverenga vachiburitsa zvinorehwa mundima.

7.4. KUNYORA

GIREDHI 1	GIREDHI 2	GIREDHI 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kukurudzira umhizha hwekubata nekushandisa chinyoreso. • Kudzidza kunyora mapatani. • Kunyora zita rake. • Kunyora nzvovera nenzvanyira. • Kunyora mazita ezvinhu zvinowanikwa munharaunda dzavagere. • Kushandisa mavara makuru nezvindaguma. • Kudhirowa midziyo yakasiyana siyana vonyora mazita ayo nezvirevo pamusoro pazvo. • Kunyora zvirevo zvine mazwi maviri kana kudarika. • Kupindura mibvunzo iri nyore yenzwisiso. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsinhidzira humhizha hwekubata nekushandisa chinyoreso. • Kutsinhira kunyora mapatani. • Kuumba mazwi ane nyaudzira mbiri kana kudarika. • Kushandisa mavara makuru, zvifemo nezvindaguma. • Kunyora zvirevo zvipfupi pamusoro pezvavari ivo. • Kudhirowa mifananidzo nekunyora mazwi nezvirevo pamusoro payo. • Kunyora nyaya pfupi dzine misara mina kana kudarika. • Kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso vachiita zvekunyora mhinduro dzavo. • Kunyora mavara nemazvo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kubatanidza mazwi zvakanaka vachishandisa Nelson's Script. • Kushandisa mavara makuru, zvindaguma, zvifemo nezvibvunzo. • Kudhirowa mifananidzo nekunyora zvirevo zvinokwana zvishanu kana kudarika pamusoro payo. • Kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso vachinyora mhinduro mumabhuku. • Kunyora nyaya pfupi dzine ndima ine mitsara mishanu kana kudarika. • Kunyora vachironga mamiriro anofanirwa kunge akaita tsamba yeushamwari. • Kunyora tsamba pfupi kushamwari. • Kudzidza kunyora zvine unyanzvi.

8. MARONGERWO ANE GWARA RINOTEVEDZANA REZVIDZIDZO ZVEGIREDHI 4 – 7

8.1. KUTEERERA

GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6	GIREDHI 7
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsinhira mitinhimira yemavara nemaumbirwo enyaudzira • Kuziva mazwi evanhu vane mukurumbira mudunhu ravo • Kuziva mitsindo yevanhu vakasiyana siyana • Kuziva madaidzirwo emavara akasiyana siyana • Kuziva ruzha rwunoiwa nezvinhu zvina zvakasiyana siyana zviru kuitika panguva imwe chete • Kuteerera nhau dzinobva kwakasiyana siyana • Kuteerera nyaya kwemaminitsi mashanu kusvika masere • Kuteedza rayiro mbiri dzinopiwa panguva imwe chete • Kudavidza mibvunza yakaoma neyakapfava 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsinhira mitinhimira yemavara nemaumbirwo enyaudzira • Kuziva vanhu vane mukurumbira kubudikidza nemazwi avo • Kupatsanura mazwi anodaidzwa zvinoda kufanana sekuti famba/tamba • Kuteerera nyaya dzinobva mumarhedhiyo nekuzodzitaurawo • Kupatsanura kukwira nekudzika kwezwi pakutaura mitsara • Kuteerera kune chinangwa semuenzaniso, kuteerera zvekunakidzwa, kuteerera kwekuda kuwana ruzivo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsinhira mitinhimira yemavara nemaumbirwo enyaudzira • Kuziva vanhu vane mukurumbira kubudikidza nemazwi avo • Kuteerera kuchidimbu chenyaya nekuzochipedzisa nepfungwa dzakarongeka • Kuteerera nyaya dzinobva mumarhedhiyo rekuzodzitaurawo • Kuteerera kuruzivo rwakatapwa nekusarudza mazwi nepfungwa dzinokosha. • Kugona kuziva manzwiwo emutauri kubudikidza nematauriro ake • Kuve muchikwata chenhaurirano nevamwe kwemaminitsi mashanu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsinhira mitinhimira yemavara nemaumbirwo enyaudzira. • Kuteerera nhau dzinoverengwa nekugona kuzodzitaurawo kana kudzipfupikisa kana kuzopindura mibvunzo mushure madzo • Kupindura mibvunzo inobvunzwa zvakasiyana siyana zvakanaka • Kuve chikamu chenhaurirano nevamwe kwemaminitsi mashanu • Kugona kupatsanura kukwira nekuderera kwezwi pamazwi anodaidzwa zvinoda kufanana. • Kuteerera kunyaya nekuitaurawo

8.2. KUTAURA

GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6	GRADE 7
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaura nezvemabasa anoitwa nevanhu vavagere navo munharaunda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsanangura zviitiko zvinokosha zvemunharaunda yawo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuita gakava pamusoro penyaya dziri kuitika munyaka kana munharaunda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuita gakava pamusoro penyaya dziri kuitika kana dzakaitika

GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6	GIREDHI 7
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupa nhorondo yezviitiko zvinokosha zvinitora nzvimbo munharaunda dzavo • Kupa zvikumbiro netsika • dzakanaka panzvimbo dzakasiyana siyana • Kutaura nyaya yakaumbika zvakanaka kwemaminitsi anosvika matatu • Kupa rayiro nenzira yakanaka • Kubvunza mibvunzo yakananga • Kupa pfungwa dzinokosha kubva mundima yaverengwa • Kutaura zvine ruzivo nhamba kusvika zvuru gumi • Kupa mhinduro kwadzo kumibvunzo yabvunzwa • Kutsanangura maitirwo echinhu • Kuita kamutambo kubva munyaya • Kudedemura nhetemburwa nenhetembo • Kushandisa zvirungamutauro pakakodzera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kududzira zvirahwe • Kutaurirana pamusoro pezviyerwa zvinozivikanwa • Kupfupikisa nyaya yavanenge vaverenga kana kuteerera ichiverengwa • Kuita tumitambo vachicherechedza misambo yakakodzera • Kupa umboo kana ruzivo zvakajeka • Kuburitsa zvavanoda nezvavanonzwa • Kuverenga nhamba kusvika zana rezviuru • Kutsanangura maitirwo echinhu • Kupa davidzo dzakanaka kumibvunzo • Kupa nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa kana dzisina kugadzirirwa kweminiti imwe chete • kuraira munhu maendero kunzvimbo • Kudedemura nhetemburwa nenhetembo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kurondedzera nyaya dzavakanzwa kana dzavakaverenga • Kupfupikisa nyaya dzavakaverenga kana dzavakanzwa • Kubvunza mibvunzo iri pamusoro penyaya dzakasiyana siyana • Kusvitsa mashoko anobva muzvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana namazvo • Kupindura mibvunzo yabunzwa • Kuburitsa manzwiwo avo munharaurwa dzavo • Kutaura manhamba kusvikira pamiriyoni • Kutsanangura mamiriro emidziyo, vanhu nezviitiko • Kupa nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa kana dzisina kwemaminitsi maviri • Kudedemura nhetemburwa nenhetembo • Kushandisa zvirungamutauro pakakodzera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuita nhaurirano pamusoro penyaya dziri kukosheswa nevanhu munharaunda • Kupawo mazano • ekugadziridza matambudziko ari kuwanikwa nevanhu • Kusvitsa mashoko anobva muzvinyorwa zvasiyana siyana namazvo • Kupa rayiro nenzira yakanaka • Kupindura mibvunzo yabunzwa • Kushandisa misambo yakakodzera pakutaura • Kutsanangura zviitiko zvinokonzerwa nevanhu nezvimwe zvinongouya zvega • Kutaura vakasununguka zvavanoshuva zvavanoda, nezvavasingade • Kutsanangura mamiriro emidziyo, vanhu zviitiko nemaitirwo ezvinhu • Kupfupikisa nyaya yakanyorwa kana kutaurwa • Kutaura nyaya/ngano dzavowo • Kubvunza mibvunzo pamusoro pezvakasiyana siyana • Kupa nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa kana dzisina mumaminitsi maviri kusvika mashanu • Kudedemura nhetemburwa nenhetembo • Kushandisa zvirungamutauro

8.3 KUVERENGA

GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6	GIREDHI 7
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga ndima yenzwisiso chinyararire • Kuverenga zvinonzwika uye vachitsetsenura • Kuburitsa zvinoreva mazwi anenge ari mundima • Umhizha hwekushandisa majerero akasiyana siyana • Kuverenga vachiyerura pfungwa huru kubva mundima • Kuverenga vachitsvaga ruzivo rwavanoda • Kuverengera kunakidzwa kana kuwana ruzivo • Kududzira machati, magirafu, mepu nematebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvinonzwika vachinyatsodudza mazwi • Kupa mhinduro dzakakodzera kubva mune zvavanenge vaverenga vachitaura kana kunyora • Kupa rumwe ruzivo rwakavanzika runobva mune zvavaverenga • Kuverenga zvakatsetseka • Kutsinhidzira umhizha hwekuyerura nekutsvaga pfungwa huru mundima • Kuverengera zvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana • Kududzira machati magirafu, mamepu nematebhuru • Kushandisa majekero akasiyana siyana • Kutsvaga zvinoreva mazwi sekushandiswa kwaaitwa mundima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga nekuzopindura mibvunzo iri pamusoro penyaya yavanenge vaverenga • Kutevedzera rayiro dzakanyorwa • Kutsvaga zvinoreva mazwi sekushandiswa kwaakaitwa mundima • Kuverengera zvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana • Kuverenga nezwi rinonzwika vachinyatsodudza mazwi • Kuverenga vachiyerura nekuita tsvagurudzo dzepfungwa dzinokosha • Kuverenga nyaya nekudzipfupikisa • Kududzira machati, magirafu, mamepu, nematebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga vachiyerura pfungwa huru kubva mundima • Kutsvagurudza ruzivo rwavanoda • Kududzira machati magirafu nematebhuru • Kuverenga vachinyatsotsetsenura • Kuverenga nekutsvagurudza rumwe ruzivo rwakavanzika kubva mune zvavaverenga • Kupfupikisa nyaya yavanenge yaverenga • Kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakananda • Kuverenga vachinyatsodzamisa pfungwa • Umhizha hwekushandisa majerero akasiyana siyana • Kuverenga chinyararire vachikasira

8.4 KUNYORA

GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora tsamba yakazara kushamwari 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora tsamba dzehushamwari 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora tsamba ine udzamu yebas zvakana

GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora rondedzero ine mazwi anosvika makumi mana kana kudarika • Kunyora mhinduro yemibvunzo yenzwisiso zvakazara • Kushandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera pakunyora • Kunyora zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana neumhizha hwose 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • dzakaumbwa zvakanaka • Kunyora rondedzero ine mazwi makumi masere kana kudarika • Kupa mhinduro dzakaumbwa zvakanaka kumibvunzo yenzwisiso • Kunyora nhaurirano dzakareruka • Kushandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera mukunyora zvirevo • Kunyora marongerwo akanaka etsamba yebasa • Kunyora zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana neumhizha hwose • Kunyora tsamba pfupi yebasa • Kududzira magirafu, mepu, chati nemifananidzo • Kupfupikisa ndima dzaverengwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora rondedzero yemazwi maku kudarika vachishandisa zvirunga m zvakakodzera • Kupa mhinduro dzakaumbwa zvaka kumibvunzo yenzwisiso dzinobva m zvakasiyana siyana • Kunyora nhaurirano yakanaka • Kududzira magirafu machati, mifana nematebhuru • Kunyora nhorondo yezvakaitika • Kunyora zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siy neumhizha hwose • Kushandisa zvimiso nomazvo • Kupfupikisa ndima

9.0 KUPATSANURWA KWEZVIRI MUBUMBIRO: GIREDHI 4 - 7

9.1 GIREDHI 4: KUTEERERA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUZIVA RUZHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuziva ruzha rwunoiwa nezvakasiyana siyana • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ruzha rwemidziyo yakasiyana siyana nezviridzwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuziva ruzha rwunoiwa nevanhu, midziyo nezviridzwa •

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupatsanura, madaidzirwo anoitwa mazwi akaumbwa zvakafanana • kusiyanisa zvidimbu zvenyauudzira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazwi anodaidzwa zvakafanana akaumbwa zvakafanana • Zvidimbu zvenyauudzira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kusiyanisa mazwi anodaidzwa zvakafanana • Kudavidza mazwi ane zvidimbu zvenyauudzira
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupatsanura vanhu vakasiyana siyana nekuda kwemazwi avo • kuziva manzwiro emutauri kubudikidza nezwi rake. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vanhu nemazwi avo • Kukwira nekudzika kwezwi kuratidza manzwiro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutevedzera mazwi evanhu vakasiyana siyana • Kuziva manzwiro evanhu nemakwidziro kana maderedzero avanoita mazwi avo.
NHAU NENYAYA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutevedza ruro rwenyaya yakazara • kunyurura misoro mikuru yenhau 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ruro • Nhau 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutura zvekare ruro rwenyaya dzavanoziva • Kupfupikisa nyaya.
RAYIRO NEMIBVUNZO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupa davidzo dzakakodzera kurayiro nemibvunzo • kutevedza rayiro nemibvunzo • kutevedza rayiro mbiri dzine umbowo dzavanopiwa panguva imweyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mibvunzo ine urefu nemaomero zvaka siyana • Rairo dzakadzama 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupa davidzo kumibvunzo yavanobvunzwa • Kutevedza zvarehwa nerayiro dzakadzama

9.1.2. GIREDHI 4: KUTAURA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
MABASA EVANHU VANOGARA MUNHARAUNDA YEVADZIDZI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuziva vanhu vakasiyana siyana vanogara munharaunda yavo • kutsanangura mabasa evanhu vavanogara navo munharaunda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vanhu vavanogara navo munharaunda • Mabasa evanhu vemunharaunda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuziva vanhu vakasiyana siyana vemunharaunda • Kutsanangura mabasa evanhu vemunharaunda • Kuyedzesera mabasa nezvinzvimbo zvevanhu vemunharaunda dzavo

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
ZVIITIKO ZVEMUNHARAUNDA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kudoma zviitiko zvinioitwa munharaunda dzavo • kutsanagura zviitiko zvinoitwa munharaunda dzavo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zviitiko zvemunharaunda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsanagura zviitiko zvinokosha zvinoitwa munharaunda dzavo kuburikidza nemasvondo, mwedzi yegore nemwaka yazvinoitwa. • Kuita mitambo nekuedzesera zviitiko zvemunharaunda
ZVIKUMBIRO NERAYIRO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuita zvikumbiro zvizhinji zvinoenderana nezviri kuitika • kupa davidzo dzinoenderana nezvikumbiro • kupa rayiro dzakanangana nezvavari kuda chaizvo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvikumbiro nedavidzo kuzvikumbiro izvi zvichienderana nezviri kuitika • Rayiro dzakananga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuita zvikumbiro kuvanhu vemazera akasiyana siyana • Kupa davidzo kuzvikumbiro • Kuita zvijana zvekupa davidzo kurayiro • NB: vana vanogona kutevedzera zvimwe zvinoitwa pakupa rayiro nezvikumbiro
NHAU NENYAYA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutaura nyaya yakaumbwa zvakana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maumbirwo enyaya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaurawo nyaya yakaumbwa zvakana kwemaminitsi anosvika matatu • Kutevedza pfungwa huru dzenyaya • Kupindura nekubvunza mibvunzo pamusoro penyaya.
MAITIRWO EZVINHU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsanagura gwara remaitirwo ezvinhu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Urongwa nezvidanho zvamaitirwo ezvinhu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsanagura urongwa nezvidanho zvamaitirwo ezvinhu • Kuratidza maitirwo ezvinhu.
NHAMBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kushandisa nhamba kusvika kuzvuru gumi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhamba kusvika kuzvuru gumi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaura chero nhamba kusvika kuzvuru gumi

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
ZVIRUNGAMUTAURO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsanangura tsumo dzinonyanyozivikanwa • kushandisa nyaudzosingwi dzinonyanyoshandiswa zvichienderana nezviri kuitika • kududzira zvirahwe zvinonyanyozikanwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsumo dzinonyanyozivikanwa • Nyaudzosingwi • Zvirahwe nemaitirwo azvo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kushandisa tsumo dzichienderana nezvavanenge vachitaura • Kutsvaga tsumo munyaya yavanenge vachiverenga nekudzitsanangura • Kupa nekutsanangura zvirahwe

9.1.3. GIREDHI 4: KUVERENGA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUVERENGA VACHIDAIDZIRA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga zvakatsetseka, zvinonzwika uye vasingamhanye • kuverenga vachicherechedza zvimiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvakatsetseka zvinonzwika vasingamhanye • Zvimiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvakatsetseka zvinonzwika vasingamhanye • Kucherechedza zvimiso pakuverenga
KUVERENGERA NZWISISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga chinyararire kuitira kunzwisisa • kuwana zvinoreva mazwi anenge ari mundima semashandisirwo awo. • kupindura mibvunzo zvakanaka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nzira kwadzo dzekuverenga chinyararire • Minongedzo yezvirikurehwa mundima • Nzwisiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga chinyararire • Kutsanangura mazwi sekushandiswa kwaakaitwa mundima. • Kutsvaga mazwi nendevu zvakakosha zviri mundima • Kupindura mibvunzo yakasiyana siyana kubva mundima yenzwisiso
KUYERURA NEKUTSVAGA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuyerura mukuverenga nechinangwa chekuwana zviri kurehwa nendima • kutsvaga ruzivo rwavanonyatsoda mundima • kupindura mibvunzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga vachiyerura nekutsvaga zviri mundima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuwana ruzivo rwavanoda kubva mundima • Kutaurirana pamusoro pezvakanakosha zviri mundima • Kupa mhinduro kumibvunzo inobva mundima.

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUVERENGA ZVAKAWANDA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kuverenga vaine zvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana kududzira machati, magirafu, mepu nematebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Zvinoreva mazwi Kushandisa duramazwi Kuwana ruzivo kubva kumajerero akasiyana siyana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana vaine zvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana Kuwana zvinoreva mazwi kubva muduramazwi Kuburitsa ruzivo runoburitswa namachati, magirafu, mepu nematebhuru.

9.1.4. GIREDHI 4: KUNYORA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vara vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
RONDEDZERO NEUMHIZHA HWEKUNYORA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kunyora rondedzero ine pfungwa dzakapiwa neisina pfungwa dzakapiwa kushandisa zvakanaka zvimiso, zviperengo, mutauro nepatsanuro yemazwi yakanaka kunyora yenyaya kana nhetembo zvine umhizha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chimiro cherondedzero Rondedzero dzine nedzisina pfungwa dzakapiwa. Zvimiso Kunyora zvine umhizha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kuronga pfungwa zvakanaka kuti dziembe ndima Kunyora zvirevo zvakarongwa zvakanaka Kushandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera Kuumba nyaya nenhetembo <p>NB: ngakusimbiswe mabafirwo ezvinyoreso nemapepa kana mabhuku uye rondedzero ngadzive neurefu hwemazwi asiri pasi pemakumi mana.</p>
KUNYORA TSAMBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kunyora tsamba dzakarongeka zvakanaka kushamwari 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mamiriro etsamba Tsamba yakazara kushamwari 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kunyora tsamba kushamwari Kushandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera mukunyora <p>NB: Tsinhidziro inofanirwa ngaipiwe pamamiriro etsamba nezviri kurehwa mutsamba</p>

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NZWISISO YEKUNYORA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuburitsa zvinoreva mazwi sokushandiswa kwawo mundima • kunyora mhinduro dzemibvunzo yezvavaverenga • kutsvaga zvavari kunyatsoda kubva mundima • kuzadzisa ndima ine mavaka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minongedzo yezvinoreva mazwi • Mhinduro dzakanyatsonangana nomibvunzo • Ndimu dzine mavaka anoda kuzodzikiswa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupa zvinoreva mazwi nendevo sokukwazvo shandiswa mundima yaverengwa • Kunyora mhinduro dzezvirevo zvakazara • Kuzadzisa ndima dzine mavaka

9.2.1. GIREDHI 5: KUTEERERA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUMBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINONYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NHAU NENYAYA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuteerera nhau dzinobva redhiyo ne terevhizhoni • kutevera urongwa hwezviitiko zviru munyaya • kuburitsa dingindira renyaya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhau kubva muredhiyo nomuterevhizhini • Ruro nedingindira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuteerera kunhau nekudzitaurirawo vamwe • Kubata misoro mikuru yenhau • Kuburitsa ruo nedingindira/matingindira enyaya
MAZWI NEMANZWIRO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuziva mazwi evanhu vane mukumbira • kuziva manzwiro omutauri kuburikidza nezwi rake 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazwi evanhu vane mukumbira akatapwa kubva kwakasiyana siyana • Kuburitsa manzwiro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsauranisa mazwi evanhu vakasiyana siyana • Kutaridza manzwiro kubudikidza nemazwi evatauri
NHAURIRANO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutaura nhaurwa yakarongeka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhaurirano 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuita nhaurwa dzinojekesa mamiriro akasiyana siyana ekugara kwevanhu
MUTINHIMIRA WEMAVARA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupatsanura mataurirwo ezvinyaudzira zvebumbiro remabhii (arufabheti) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mitinhimira yemavara ari muarufabheti • Kusanganisa mibatandzwa yemitinhirira yemavara 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kusiyana mitinhimira yemavara earufabheti
DHIKITESHENI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora dhikitesheni yezvirevo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dhikitesheni 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora zvirevo zvinenge zvodhikitetwa

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NZWISISO YEKUTEERERA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuteerera kuchidimbu chenyaya nokuchipedzisa zvakanaka • kunzwisisa nhau nenyaya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hurongwa hwakanaka hwenyaya • Nhau nenyaya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupedzisa chidimbu chenyaya neurongwa hwakanaka • Kutaurazve misoro mikuru yenhau nenyaya

9.2.2 GIREDHI 5: KUTAURA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
ZVAVANODA NEZVAVANONZWA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukurukura zvakajeka pamusoro pezvavanoda nezvavanonzwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvavanoda, zvavanonzwa nezvavakasangana nazvo muupenyu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kudoma zvavanoda nezvavanonzwa • Kutsanangura zvavakasangana nazvo muupenyu nemanzwiwo avo pamusoro pazvo • Kuenzanisa nekusiyanisa zvavanoda nezvavanonzwa
ZVIITIKO ZVINOKOSHA ZVEMUNHARAUNDA NEKUYERESWA KWAZVINOITWA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kudoma zviitiko zvinokosha zvemunharaunda nezvinoitika munyika yose • kutsanangura zviitiko zvemunharaunda nezvemunyika • kudoma miko nezvuyerwa zvinozivikanwa munharaunda 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Karenda rezviitiko zvemunharaunda nezvemunyika yose • Kukosha kwazvo • Miko nezvuyerwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kudoma zviitiko zvemunharaunda nezvemunyika • Kutaurirana kukosha kwezviitiko izvi • Kutaurirana miko nezvuyerwa zve munharaunda
PFUPIKISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupfupikisa nyaya yavakanzwa kana yavakaverenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvinoumba pfupikiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuteerera kunyaya dzichitaurwa kana kuverengwa • Kutsvaga pfungwa huru munyaya • Kupa pfupikiso yenyaya idzi

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NHAMBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kushandisa nhamba dzinosvika churu chine zana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhamba kusvika kuchuru chine zana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaura nhamba kusvika kuchuru chine zana • Kuverenga muzvikwata zvenhamba kusvika pachuru chine zana <p>NB: Vana ngavazive kutevedzana kwenhamba</p>
ZVIRUNGAMUTAURO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsanangura tsumo dzavanoziva semashandisirwo adzinoitwa • kudoma madimikira anowanzoshandiswa mukutaura kwamazuva ose • kududzira zvirahwe • kushandisa nyaudzosingwi mukutaurirana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsumo nemashandisirwo adzinoitwa • Madimikira • Zvirahwe • Nyaudzosingwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsanangura tsumo dzavanenge vawana mukutaura nemudzimbo • Kushandisa madimikira zvakakodzera • Kutsanangura dudziro dzezvirahwe • Kushandisa nyaudzosingwi mukutaura
KUTAURA PARUZHINJI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuburitsa nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa nedzisina kugadzirirwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazano pakutaura nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa nedzisina kugadzirirwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaura nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa nedzisina kugadzirirwa kwemaminitisi maviri • Kukurukura pamusoro penhaurwa dzinenge dzataurwa
MAITIRWO EZVINHU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsanagura urongwa nezvidanho zvemaitirwo ezvinhu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Urongwa nezvidanho zvemaitirwo ezvinhu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsanangura zvizere zvidanho zvinotevedzwa zvizere mukuita zvinhu • Kuratidzira maitirwo ezvinhu
KUSVITSA MASHOKO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kusvitsa mashoko nomazvo • kupa davidzo kumashoko avaturirwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuturira nekuturirwa mashoko nenzira kwayo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuturira mashoko nomazvo • Kutambira mashoko sezvinotarirwa • Kuongorora mashoko avanenge vagashira

9.2.3 GIREDHI 5: KUVERENGA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUVERENGA VACHIDAIDZIRA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga zvakatsetseka zvinonzwika vasingamhanye • kuverenga vachikwidza nokudzikisa izwi zvakakodzekera vachinyatsokudza • kuverenga vachicherechedza zvimiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvakatsetseka, zvinonzwika vasingamhanye • Zvimiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvakatsetseka zvinonzwika. Tsinhiro iri pakusamhanya • Kududza mazwi nekushandisa izwi zvakanaka • Kucherechedza zvimiso zvose pakuverenga
KUVERENGERA NZWISISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga ndima yenzwisiso chinyararire • kutsvagurudza zviru kurehwa nenyaya yavaverenga • kurondedzera zvavanenge vaverenga • kubvunza mibvunzo iri pamusoro pezvavanenge vaverenga • kupindura mibvunzo pamusoro pezvavanenge vaverenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nzwisiso • Zvinoreva mazwi nendevo zviru mundima • Mhinduro dzizere 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga ndima chinyararire • Kudoma nekutsanangura mazwi nendevo sekushandiswa kwazvaitwa mundima • Kushandisa mazwi ari mundima, muzvirevo • Kuumba mibvunzo kubva mundima yaverengwa • Kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso yakasiyana siyana
KUYERURA NEKUTSVAGA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuyerura mukuverenga nechinangwa chekuwana zviru kurehwa mundima • kutsvaga ruzivo rwavari kunyatsoda mundima • kupindura mibvunzo yezviru kubva mundima yavaverenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuyerura nekutsvaga zviru mundima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsvaga pfungwa huru dziru pamusoro penyaya/ndima inenge yaverengwa • Kusarudza ruzivo rwavanonyatsoda kubva mundima • Kutsanangura zvinorehwa nenyaya iri mundima • Kupa mhinduro dzakanangana nemibvunzo

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUVERENGA ZVAKAWANDA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverengera zvikonzero zvakasiyana siyana • kuwana zvinoreva mazwi kubva muduramazwi • kududzira machati, girafu, mepu, atirasi rematebhuru • kuyera zvavanenge vaverenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvinoreva mazwi • Kutsvagurudza ruzivo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana vaine zvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana • Kushandisa duramazwi • Kuongorora zvizere zvinyorwa zviripamachati magirafu, mepu, atirasi nematebhuru. • Kupa pfungwa dzavo pamusoro pezvavanenge vaverenga

9.2.4 GIREDHI 5: KUNYORA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUNYORA TSAMBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora tsamba dzohushamwari nedzebasa. • kushandisa zvimiso pakakodzera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mhando dzakasiyana dzetsamba • Zvimiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora tsamba dzehushamwari netsamba dzebasa vachishandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera nemaumbirwo akanaka <p>NB: kubata zvinyoreso nekumisa mapepa zvakanaka zvinoda kutsinhirwa</p>
KUNYORA RONDEDZERO NEKUNYORA KUNE UMHIZHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora rondedzero dzine urefu hwemazwi makumi maserekana kudarika • kunyora nhaurirano dzakareruka • kunyora nhetembo dzine ndima nhatu kana kudarika • kuumba nyaya dzavo vega • kushandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera muzvirevo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndudzi dzerondedzero • Nhaurirano • Maumbirwo enhetembo • Nyaya dzakanyorwa nehumhizha • Zvimiso nendima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora rondedzero dzine nedzisina pfungwa dzakapiwa vachishandisa zvimiso zvakakodzera nendima dzakanaka • Kunyora nhaurirano, nhetembo nenyaya dzakaumbwa nehumhizha

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NZWISISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuburitsa pfungwa huru dziri mundima • kupa pfupikiso yendima • kupindura mibvunzo zvakazara • kuzadzisa ndima dzine mavaka. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pfungwa huru • Mazano ekunyora pfupiso • Nzwisiso • Ndimu dzine mavaka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsvaga pfungwa huru nekunyora pfupiso yendima • Kunyora mhinduro dzakazara kumibvunzo inobva mundima • Kunyora vachizadzisa ndima dzine mavaka.

9.3.1. GIREDHI 6: KUTEERERA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NHAU NENYAYA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuteerera kunhau nenyaya kubva muredhiyo neterevhizheni • kuteerera nyaya isina kupera nokuipedzisa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhau nenyaya kubva muredhiyo nomuterevhizheni • Kupedzisa nyaya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaurira vamwe nhau nenyaya dzavanzwa • Kubata misoro mikuru yenhau • Kupedzisa nyaya dzasiwa panzira <p>NB: mudzidzisi anogona kukoka munhu anogona kutaura ngano nenyaya dzinonakidza vana</p>
NHAURIRANO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutaura nhaurwa yakarongeka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhaurirano pamusoro pezvakasiyana siyana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuumba nhaurirano dzakasiyana siyana nokuita tumitambo pamusoro padzo
MAZWI NEMANZWIRO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuziva manzwi emutauri kubudikidza nemakwiriro kana maderedzero ezwi rake 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kukwira nekudzika kwezwi kuratidza manzwi emutauri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuziva manzwi evanhu kubudikidza nemashandisiro avanoita mazwi avo
DHIKITESHENI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutora dhikitesheni yendima pfupi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dhikitesheni 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora ndima dzinoita zvekudhikitetwa

9.3.2. GIREDHI 6: KUTAURA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NHAMBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kushandisa nhamba kusvika kumiriyoni 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Manhamba kusvika kumiriyoni 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaura manhamba kusvika kumiriyoni
MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
GAKAVA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuita gakava pamusoro pezviri kuitika mazuva ano. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitirwo egakava • Zviri kuitika mazuva ano 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kukakavara pamusoro pezviri kuitika mazuva ano • Kukurukura nekupenengura yenyaya dziri kukavarwa nezvadzo
NHAURWA DZAKAGADZIRIRWA NEDZISINA KUGADZIRIRWA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutaura nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa nedzisina kugadziriwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zviga zvemunhu anogona kutaura paruzhinji 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupakura nhaurwa dzakagadzirirwa nedzisina kugadzirirwa kwemaminiti asingadarike maviri • Kurukura pamusoro penhaurwa dzinenge dzataurwa
MISAMBO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kushandisa misambo inoenderana nezvirikutaurwa nezvazvo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misambo yakasiyana siyana nepayakakodzera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuita mitambo pamusoro penyaya nezvinoitika muugaro hwevanhu • Kukurukura pamusoro pemisambo inoshandiswa paviitiko zvakasiyana siyana muugaro <p>NB: mudzidzisi anogona kushandisa dzimwe nzira kudzidzisa misambo</p>
MIKO NEZVIYERWA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsanangura miko nezviiyerwa zvinokosheswa munharaunda dzavo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miko nezviiyerwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsanangura mavambo emiko nezviiyerwa zvemunharaunda dzavanogara

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
ZVIRUNGAMUTAURO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kudyidzanisa tsumo nemamiro ezvinhu • kupa madimikira anoenderana nezviitiko • kushandisa nyaudzosingwi kutsanangura nokutsinhira zvakajeka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsumo • Madimikira • Nyaudzosingwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupa tsumo dzinodyidzana nemamiro ezvinhu • Kuunganidza madimikira netsumo nepazvinogona kushandiswa • Kushandisa nyaudzosingwi muzvirevo zvakakodzera

9.3.3. GIREDHI 6: KUVERENGA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vara vanofanirwa kunge vogona	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA
KUVERENGA VACHIDAIDZIRA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga zvakatsetseka zvinonzwika vari mukati nenguva yakatarwa • kuverenga vachikwidza nekudzikisa izwi zvakakodzera. • kuverenga vachicherechedza zvimiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umhizha hwekuverenga: kutsetsenura • Kukwira nekudzika kwezwi • Zvimiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga vachitsetsa zvichienderana nenguva yavapiwa • Kuverenga zvinoburitsa zvavanonzwa mukati memoyo • Kuverenga vachicherechedza zvimiso
KUVERENGERA NZWISISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyatsoverenga kuitira nzwisiso • kurondedzera zvavanenge vaverenga • kupindura mibvunzo yakareruka neyakaoma • kutsvagurudza zvinoreva mazwi nendevo sekushandiswa kwazvo mundima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umhizha hwekuverenga ndima dzenzwisiso • Kutaurira vamwe nyaya yavanenge vaverenga • Kunzwisisa mubvunzo • Minongedzo yezvinoreva ndima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvinoudzamu kuitira nzwisiso • Kuita nhaurirano pamusoro pezvavanenge vaverenga • Kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso • Kupa tsananguro yezvinoreva mazwi nendevo sekushandiswa kwazvakaitwa mundima

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUYERURA NEKUTSVAGA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuyerura mukuverenga nechinangwa chekuwana zvirikurehwa mundima • kutsvaga ruzivo rwavanonyatsoda kubva mundima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuyerura nekutsvaga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana • Kutsvaga ruzivo rwavanonyatsoda kubva mundima
KUVERENGA ZVAKAWANDA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana nezvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana • kuverenga nekupfupikisa nyaya • kududzira machati, magirafu mepu nematebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvinangwa zvekuverenga • Duramazwi • Machati, magirafu, mepu nematebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana nezvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana • Kutsvaga rumwe ruzivo rwakavanzika kubva muzviverengwa zvakasiyana siyana. • Kuwana zvinoreva mazwi kubva muduramazwi • Kuongorora zvizere zvirimumachati, magirafu, mepu, atirasi ne matebhuru • Kupfupikisa nyaya/nhau dzinenge dzaverengwa • Kuongorora zvinenge zvaverengwa

GIREDHI 6 :KUNYORA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUNYORA TSAMBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora tsamba dzineudzamu dzehushamwari nedzebasa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zviga zvetsamba dzehushamwari nedzebasa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora tsamba dzehushamwari nedzebasa • Kushandisa zvimiso nezvirevo zvakana

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
RONDEDZERO NEKUNYORA ZVINE UMHIZHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora rondedzero dzine urefu hwemazwi zana nemakumi maviri kana kudarika (120) • kunyora nhoroondo, nhaurirano kana nhetembo yezvakaitika • kushandisa zvimiso, ndima nekuumba zvirevo zvakanaka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndimba nezvimiso • Zvirungamutauro • Maumbirwo enhaurirano 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora rondedzero dzine nedzisina pfungwa dzakapiwa. • Kutsanangura zvirungamutauro • Kunyora nhetembo, nhaurirano nenhorondo dzezva kaitika. • Kushandisa zvimiso nekuronga ndima zvakanaka
NZWISISO YEKUNYORA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora mhinduro dzizere kumibvunzo inobva muzvinyorwa zvaka siyana siyana • kududzira magirafu, mepu, matebhuru, machati nemifananidzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mhando yemibvunzo • Minongedzo yezvinorehwa mundima • Magirafu, mepu, matebhuru, machati nemifananidzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora nzwisiso • Kushandisa zviru mundima kuwana dudziro yemazwi nendevu • Kududzira magirafu, mepu, matebhuru, machati nemifananidzo
PFUPISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupfupisa ndima nenyaya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazano emanyorerwo epfupiso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsvaga pfungwa huru dziri mundima kana nyaya • Kunyora pfupiso

9.4.1. GIREDHI 7 KUTEERERA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
DHIKITESHENI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora dhikitesheni yendima pfupi nemazwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dhikitesheni 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora mazwi nendima zvedictation <p>NB: mazwi anodhikitetwa anofanirwa kunge achizivikanwa nevana</p>

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NZWISISIO YOKUTERERA NENHAU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunzwisisa nhau dzeredhiyo neterevhizheni 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhau dzemuredhiyo nemuterevhizheni 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kudzokorora kutaura nhau • Kubata misoro mikuru yenhau • Kujekesa zvimwe zvinenge zviri munhau
NHAURIRANO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutaura nhaurirano yakarongeka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhaurirano 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuumba nhaurirano dzakasiyana siyana dzinoenderana nemagariro
TSINHIRO NEMANZWIRO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupatsanura matsinhirirwo nemataurirwo anoitwa mazwi anoreva zvakasiyana asi aine maumbirwe akafanana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsinhiro nemadaidzirwo emazwi kupa dudziro dzakasiyana siyana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kudyidzanisa mashandisirwo enzwi kududzira manzwiro emutauri

9.4.2. GIREDHI 7: KUTAURA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
MASHOKO ANOBVA KWAKASIYANA SIYANA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupfuudza mashoko/ruzivo kubva kwakasiyana siyana nemazvo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvakataurwa nezvakamhan'arwa • Mashoko/ruzivo kubva kwakasiyana siyana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutura mashoko/ruzivo kubva kwakasiyana siyana • Kukurukura nekupenengura ruzivo runobva muzvinyorwa nenhaurwa dzakasiyana siyana
GAKAVA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuita gakava pamusoro pezviri kuitika mazuva ano nenhoroondo dzakare 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhau dziri kuitika mazuva ano nenhoroondo dzakare 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kukakavara pamusoro pezviri kuitika mazuva ano nenhoroondo dzekare
MATAMBUDZIKO ANOWANZOWIRA VANHU MUUPENYU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kudoma matambudziko anowanzowira vanhu munhauraunda • kupawo mazano ekurerutsa matambudziko iwayo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Matambudziko anowanzowira vanhu nemazano anoaderedza/anoarerutsa kana kuapedza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutaura matambudziko anowanzowira vanhu • Kutsvaga zvingaitwa kurerutsa matambudziko iwayo

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
PFUPIISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kupfupisa ndima dzakapiwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umhizha pakupfupikisa ndima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupfupikisa ndima dzakasiyana siyana • Kukurukura pamusoro pefupikiso dzendima
MIKO NEZVIYERWA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsanangura miko nezviyerwa zvemunyika yedu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miko nezviyerwa zvemunyika yedu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutsanangura zvizere miko nezviyerwa zvemunyika yedu
MISAMBO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kushandisa misambo inoenderana nezviri kutaurwa nezvazvo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zviitiko zvemunharaunda nemashandisirwo emisambo yakakodzera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuita mitambo pamusoro pezviitiko zvemunharaunda nezvemagariro evanhu • Kukurukura pamusoro pemisambo inoshandiswa muzviitiko izvozvo
ZVIRUNGAMUTAURO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kushandisa zvirungamutauro zvakakodzera mukutaura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvirungamutauro; madimikira, tsumo, nyaudzosingwi, fananidzo neenzaniso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsiva nhaurwa dzakarebesa nezvirungamutauro • Kutsanangura fananidzo neenzaniso dzinowanzoshandiswa mukutaura • NB: vana ngavayambirwe kuti vasashandisa zvirungamutauro zvakawandisa mukutaura nemukunyora

9.4.3. GIREDHI 7: KUPERENGA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUPERENGA VACHIDAIDZIRA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga zvakatsetseka munguva yakatarwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvakatsetseka, zvinonzwika vasingamhanye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvakatsetseka vasingamhanye

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUVERENGA VACHIDAIDZIRA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga izwi richikwirira nekudzikira uye nekududza mazwi zvakanaka • kucherechedza zvimiso zvose zvakakodzera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvimiso 	vachidudza mazwi zvakanaka zvinonzwika <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kucherechedza zvimiso pakuverenga • Kuburitsa manzwiro avo pakuverenga
KUVERENGERA NZWISISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga zvakadzama kuitira kunzwisisa • kujekesa zvinoreva mazwi matsva nendevo semashandisirwo azvo mundima • kupindura mibvunzo pamusoro pendima • kupa pfungwa dzavowo pamusoro pezvavanenge vaverenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndimba kubva muzvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana • Dudziro dzemazwi nendevo kubva mundima inenge yaverengwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvakadzama • Kutsvaga zvinoreva mazwi ari mundima • Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere • Kuperengura zvakadzama zvavanenge vaverenga
KUYERURA NEKUTSVAGA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuyerura ndima • kutsvaga ruzivo rwavanonyatsoda kubva mundima 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga kwekutsvagurudza • Unyanzvi hwekuyerura nekutsvaga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuyerura pakuverenga kuitira kuwana musoro wendima • Kutsvaga ruzivo rwavanonyatsoda kubva mundima
KUVERENGA ZVAKAWANDA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana nezvinangwa zvakasiyana siyana • kupfupikisa zvavanenge vaverenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mabhuku nezvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana • Dudziro yemazwi • Dudziro ye: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - machati - magirafu - matebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuverenga zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana nezvikonzero zvakasiyana siyana • Kusarudza pfungwa dzakakosha mundima

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUVERENGA ZVAKAWANDA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsvaga dudziro yemazwi nendevo sekushandiswa kwazvakaitwa mundima • kududzira machati, magirafu, mepu nematebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kududzira mamepu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupfupikisa nyaya inenge yaverengwa • Kuburitsa zvinoreva mazwi nendevo sekushandiswa kwazvakaitwa mundima • Kududzira zvinyorwa zviri mumachati, magirafu, mamepu nematebhuru • Kупenengura zvinenge zvaverengwa

9.4.4 GIREDHI 7: KUNYORA

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
KUNYORA TSAMBA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora tsamba kuhama neshamwari • kunyora teregiramu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsamba dzhushamwari nedzebasa • Zvinodiwa muteregiramu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora tsamba dzhushamwari nedzebasa <p>NB: Vana vayeuchidzwe kushandisa zvimiso nekuronga ndima zvakanaka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora materegiramu
RONDEDZERO NEKUNYORA ZVINE UMHIZHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora rondedzero nemazwi asingadarike zana nemakumi maviri (120) • kunyora nhetembo, dzimbo, nhaurwa, nhaurirano, nezvimwe zvinyorwa • kutsanangura zviitiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndudzi dzakasiyana siyana dzerondedzero • Nzira dzekunyora nadzo zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana • Tsananguro yezviitiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora rondedzero dzakasiyana siyana • hurukuro pamusoro pezvinyorwa zvakasiyana kujekesa zviga zvazvo • Kunyora zvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana • Kutsanangura zvinoitika munharaunda nemuupenyu

MUSORO	ZVINANGWA Vana vanofanirwa kunge vogona:	ZVIRI MUBUMBIRO	MABASA NEZVINYORWA ZVINOTARISIRWA KUITWA
NZWISISO NEPFUPISO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kunyora mhinduro dzakaumbwa zvakanaka vachipindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso • kunyora pfupiso • kududzira magirafu, mamepu, matebhuru nemifananidzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazwi anodena pfungwa mumibvunzo yenzwisiso • Umhizha hwekunyora pfupiso • Kududzira ruzivo ruri muma girafu. Machati, mepu nematebhuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunyora mhinduro kumibvunzo yenzwisiso • Kupfupikisa ndima dzezvinyorwa zvakasiyana siyana • Kuunganidza magirafu, machati, mamepu nematebhuru nekuzvidudzira <p>NB: Mibvunzo yemarudzi ose inokurudzirwa</p>

10.0 ZVIUMBAMUTAURO

CHIDZIDZWA	GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6	GIREDHI 7
ZITA NECHISAZITA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazita ezvinhu anowanzoshandiswa • Mazitasingwi akasiyana siyana kubatanidzira mazitadunhurirwa • Mazita ezvinhu zvakaita chidumbu sokuti • Mazita ezvinhu nemidziyo zvinochengeterwa semuenzaniso: pfuko yehwahwa, tswanda yezviyo, bhero redonje. • Dzimwe ndudzi dzezvisazitasingwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazita echeru chinhu anowanzoshandiswa • Mazitasingwi akasiyana siyana kusanganisa mazitaumbiridzwa semuenzaniso; mazita ezvitoro nemabhazi • Mazita ezvinhu zvakaita chidumbu • Mazita ezvinhu nemidziyo mazvinochengeterwa semuenzaniso: pfuko yehwahwa, dara rechibage, tswanda yezviyo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazita echeru chinhu • Mazitasingwi akasiyana siyana kusanganisa neakaoma semuenzaniso; mazita ezvitoro, nemabhazi • Mazita ezvinhu zvakaita chidumbu • Mazita ezvinhu zvinochengeterwa mumidziyo semuenzaniso pfuko yehwahwa, dhiramu repeturu • Mazita ezvindima zveminda nezvirimwa zvinorimwamo semunzaniso; doro remupunga, tseu yenzungu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazita echeru chinhu • Mazitasingwi akasiyana siyana kuverengera mazitaumbiridzwa nemazita dunhurirwa • Mazita ezvinhu zvakaita chidumbu • Mazita emidziyo inochengeterwa zvinhu • Mazita ezvindima zveminda nezvirimwa zvinorimwamo semuenzaniso; doro remupunga • Zvisazitasingwi zvakatsinhidzirwa muumwe nemuuzhinji semuenzaniso; inini; isusu.

CHIDZIDZWA	GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6	GIREDHI 7
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • muumwe nemuzhiznji semuenzaniso iyeni; iyewe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazita ezvindima zveminda nezvirimwa zvinorimwamo semuenzaniso; bindu remuriwo, doro remupunga • Dzimwe ndudzi dzezvisazitasingwi dzakatsinhidzirwa muumwe nemuuzhinji semuenzaniso inini-isusu; iwewe- imimi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvisazitasingwi zvakatsinhidzirwa muumwe nemuuzhinji semunzaniso; inini, iwewe 	
NGUVA DZEZVIITO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zviito zvinokwikwidza nezvisingakwikwidze munguva idzi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nguva yazvino - Nguva yerovedzero - Nguva yekare - Nguva ichangopfuura - Nguva ichauya - Nguva yeyenderero 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mhando dzezviito zvinokwikwidza nezvisingakwikwidze <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nguva yazvino - Nguva inoenderera - Nguva yekare - Nguva ichangopfuura - Nguva ichauya - Nguva yeroveredzo • Kucherechedza zviito zviru munguva dzakare dzakasiyana siyana sokuti <i>ndadya, ndaidya, ndaisidya, ndakazodya</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mhando dzezviito zvinokwikwidza nezvisingakwikwidze zviru munguva dzose zvadzo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kucherechedza zviito zviru munguva dzakare dzakasiyana siyana sokuti <i>ndadya, ndaidya, ndaisidya, ndakazodya</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mhando dzezviito zvinokwikwidza nezvisinga kwikwidze zviru munguva dzose zvadzo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kucherechedza zviito zviru munguva dzichauya dzakasiyana siyana sokuti <i>ndichadya, ndichazodya, ndichazenge ndichidya</i>
ZVIDUDZIRA MAZITA	<p>Sezviri muGiredhi 3 asi tichiwedzera:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zvipauro zvakasiyana siyana nezvinozvikiwidza • mhando dzezvimwe zvidudziramazita • dzimwe nzira dzekududzira mazita 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sezviri muGiredhi 4 tichiwedzera mhando dzakadzokororwa dzezvidudziramazita • Zvipauro nezvidudziramazita nezvinozvikiwidza • Dzimwe nzira dzekududzira mazita 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mhando dzakadzokororwa dzezvidudziramazita zvakasiyana siyana • zvipauro nezvidudziramazita pazvakakodzera • dzimwe nzira dzinojekesa zvidudziramazita sezvidudziramuiti 	<p>Mhando dzakadzokororwa dzezvidudziramazita zvakasiyana siyana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zvipauro nezvidudziramazita nezvinozvikiwidza pazvakakodzera • dzimwe nzira dzekududzira mazita

CHIDZIDZWA	GIREDHI 4	GIREDHI 5	GIREDHI 6	GIREDHI 7
CHIREVO	Sezviri muGiredhi 3 tichiwedzera: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvirevo zvakabatanidzwa nechibatanidzi • Kushandiswa kwezvibatanidzi munzvimbo dzakasiyana siyana dzezvirevo • Kushandiswa kwezvidudziramazita zvinodarika zviviri muchirevo chimwe • Zvirevo nekukwikwidzwa kwazvo • Dzimwe nzira dzemibvunzo 	Sezviri muGiredhi 4 tichiwedzera: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvirevo zvine zvibatanidzi • Kushandisa zvibatanidzi panzvimbo dzakasiyana siyana muzvirevo • Kushandisa zvidudziramazita zvinodarika zviviri mumutsara • Kuburitsa kukwikwidzwa kwezvirevo nenzira dzakasiyana siyana • Nzira dzakasiyana dzekuumba mibvunzo 	Sezviri mugiredhi 5 tichiwedzera: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvirevo zvine zvibatanidzi zvakawanda • Kushandisa zvibatanidzo munzvimbo dzakasiyana siyana dzezvirevo • Kushandiswa kwezvidudziramazita zvakasiyana siyana, zvakawanda muchirevo • Zvirevo zvinokwikwidza nezvisingakwikwidze • Nzira dzakasiyana dzekuumba mibvunzo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvirevo zvine zviumbamurauro nezvibatanidzi zvakasiyana siyana zvakawanda • Kushandiswa zvibatanidzi munzvimbo dzakasiyana siyana dzezvirevo • Kushandisa zvidudzira mazita zvakasiyana siyana muzvirevo • Zvirevo zvinokwikwidza nezvisingakwikwidze • Nzira dzakasiyana siyana dzekuumba mibvunzo
ZVIMISO	Kushandisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mavara makuru • Chimiso chemubvunzo • Chiifemo • Mamwe mabasa echifemo • Kucherechedza nyora • Zvikuwo 	kushandisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zvifemo • Mavara makuru • Chimiso chemubvunzo • Chimiso chechifemo • Nyora • Zvikuwo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kucherechedza nekushandisa zvimiso zvese 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kucherechedza nekushandisa zvimiso zvese

DURAMAZWI

MUCHISHONA

1. Chibatanidzi
2. Chibvunzo
3. Chifemo
4. Chindaguma
5. Chirevo
6. Chisazita
7. Chisazitasingwi
8. Chituravhunduko/chikuwo
9. Hwerengedo
10. Izwi
11. Jerero
12. Kambo/twumbo
13. Mutinimira wemavara
14. Mutsara
15. Ndevo
16. Nguva dzezviito
 - yazvino/yerovedzero
 - yakare
 - ichauya
 - ichangopfuura
17. Nhetemburwa
18. Nyaudzira
19. Nyora
20. Nzvanyira
21. Nzvovera
22. Ruro
23. Vaka
24. Zita
25. Zvidudziramazita
26. Zvidudzirazviito
27. Zvimiso

MUCHIRUNGU

- Conjunction
- Question mark
- Comma
- Full stop
- Sentence
- Pronoun
- Absolute pronoun
- Exclamation mark
- Content
- Word
- Source/Reference
- Jingle(s)
- Phonics
- Line
- Phrase
- Verb tenses
 - simple present
 - simple past
 - simple future
 - recent past
- Rhyme (nursery)
- Syllable
- Quotation mark(s)
- Consonant
- Vowel
- Plot
- Gap/Space
- Noun
- Qualifiers
- Modifiers
- Punctuation marks